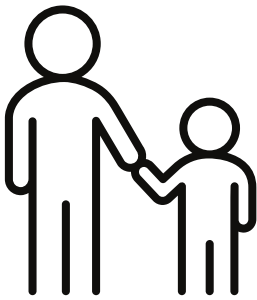
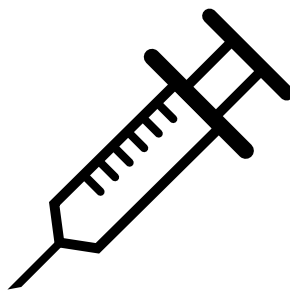


# Preparing For A Child's Vaccine Appointment



## Before the Appointment

- Prepare**
  - Look to trusted healthcare sources for child-focused vaccine info.
  - Gather health cards and other relevant documents for your appointment.
- Talk about it**
  - Explain what will happen. Be honest about the needle but avoid words like "Pain" or "Hurt"; use "Squeeze" or "Poke" instead.
- Practice**
  - Practice sitting comfortably with the child while deep breathing.
- Plan for Comfort**
  - Pick a favourite toy or comfort item to bring.
  - Speak to a pharmacist about using a numbing cream or patch to help lower pain from the needle poke.
- Eat**
  - Share a snack before you go; kids feel better on a full stomach.
- Dress Right**
  - Wear the right clothes, make sure there is access to the child's shoulder (or thigh if under 1 year old).



## At the Appointment

- Be Calm & Positive**
  - Children are very sensitive to your emotions.
- Comfort**
  - Cuddle the child in an upright position while rubbing their arm.
- Ask**
  - Have the child ask the immunizer any questions they may have.
- Relax**
  - Have the child hold their favourite toy or comfort item.
  - Have the child take slow, deep breaths.
- Distract**
  - Bring something fun and engaging like an iPad or bubbles to help shift the child's attention to something else.
- Soothe**
  - For infants, breastfeeding, a pacifier, or a giving a sugar solution can help with relaxation and reduces pain.



## After the Appointment

- Celebrate**
  - Let them know how well they did!
- Reward**
  - Reward them with something they like (a trip to the park or ice cream), even if it didn't go as planned.
- Review**
  - Read vaccine information sheet given to you by the immunizer and ask any questions you may have.
- Manage Discomfort**
  - Speak to a pharmacist or health care provider about options to help manage vaccine related side effects.

### Resources

- [Reduce The Pain For Infants](#)
- [Reduce The Pain for Kids](#)
- [Topical Pain Options](#)
- [Reframe The Pain](#)
- [CARD System](#)
- [Ask An Expert Video Series](#)
- [Resources For Under 5](#)